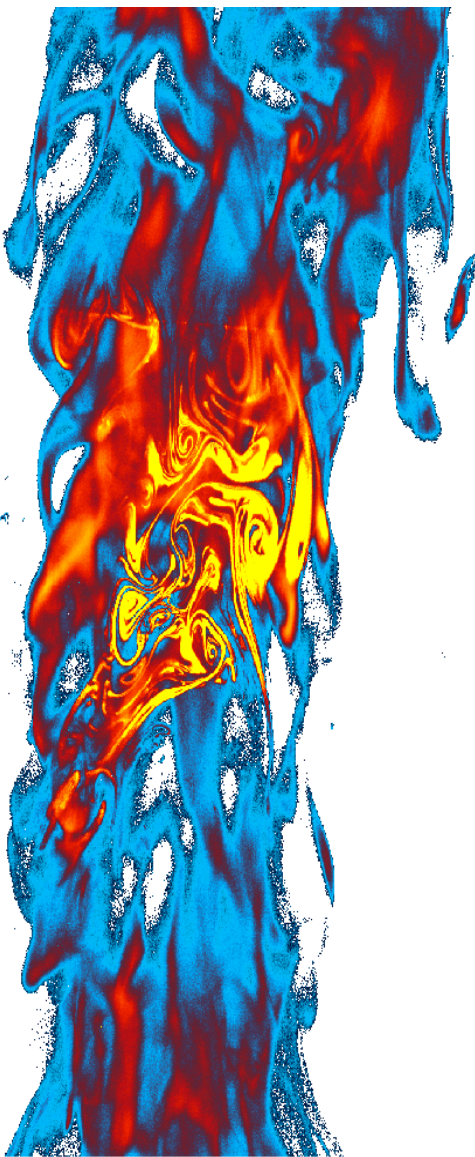




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### 3-year PhD and 1-year PostDoctoral positions in SOTUF project



The characterization of the production of nano-particles generated by turbulence flames represents a societal and industrial challenge. On the one side, many practical systems emit soot into the atmosphere as a result of incomplete combustion of hydrocarbons. This pollutant emission is characterized by a distribution of solid carbon particles with different sizes and shapes, which have negative effects on human health and environment. On the other side, the creation of new materials from nano-particles is a growing market with applications in transport, construction, energy and communications sectors.

The control of nano-particle emissions is then essential for environmental and economical issues and progress in numerical simulations is essential to the successful design of controlled-emission combustion systems. Unfortunately, the Large-Eddy Simulation (LES) approach, which has successfully demonstrated its capacity to represent gaseous turbulent combustion processes, is far from being predictive for solid particles emission. In this context, the goal of the SOTUF project is to provide new insights on the processes governing nano-particles production in turbulent flames in order to develop novel LES models, encompassing the state-of-the art and allowing reliable predictions of nano-particles in turbulent flames.

*Fig. 1 Soot light scattering in a turbulent jet flame [1].*

### **3 PhD and 2 PostDoctoral positions are available starting from September 2018:**

The SOTUF activities will address the following points:

- 1) Characterization of turbulence-flame-particles interactions through novel well-controlled experiments employing advanced space-time resolved optical diagnostics (LII, LIF, PIV, LIP, light scattering) and Direct Numerical simulations (DNS) based on detailed solid particles models;
- 2) Development of new models for LES based on information extracted from experiments and high-fidelity simulations;
- 3) Validation and application of the developed LES modelling strategy on complex systems.

The EM2C CNRS Laboratory is seeking for highly qualified candidates for a PhD/PostDoctoral fellowship in the area of **experimental characterization and/or numerical modelling of solid particles production in turbulent flames**. The successful candidate will have access to the most advanced experimental equipment and numerical codes for the investigation of solid particles production in turbulent flames. He/she will also profit of the presence of many experienced researcher scientists (Dr. B. Franzelli, Eng. P. Scouflaire, Dr. Denis Veynante, Pr. N. Darabiha and Pr. S. Candel) and of the active collaborations with experts in physical chemistry from Politecnico di Milano, in experimental activities on laminar flames from UPMC and in massively-parallel LES from Cerfacs.

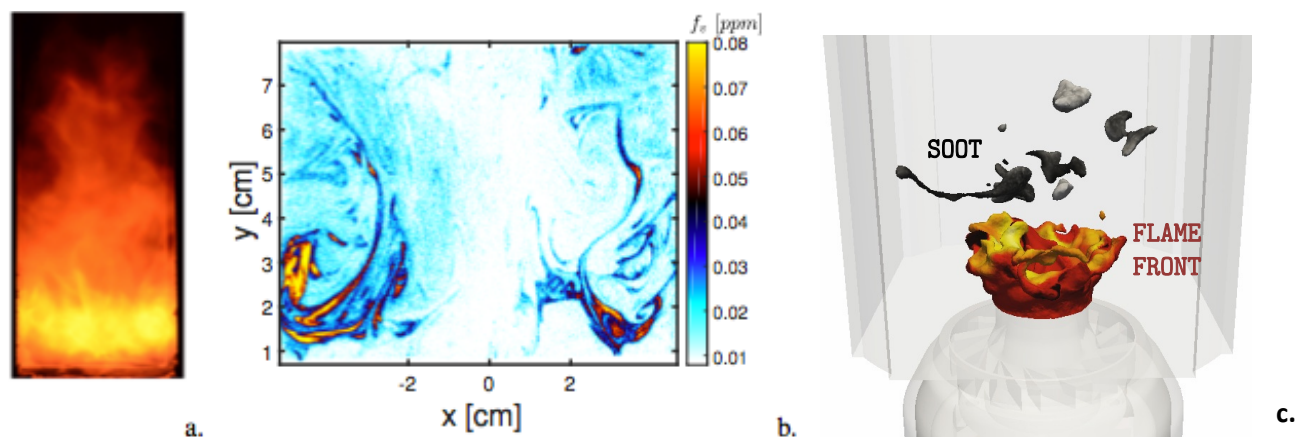


Fig. 2. a) Swirled turbulent perfectly-premixed turbulent rich flame EM2SOOT [2]. b) Instantaneous soot volume fraction field obtained via LII in the EM2SOOT flame [3]. c) Large Eddy Simulation of soot production in a turbulent non-premixed turbulent flame [4,5].

## **How to apply:**

Applicants for PhD/PostDoctoral appointment will hold a M.Sc./PhD degree in Mechanical Engineering/Energetics. The position requires:

- Strong skills in Combustion, Fluid Mechanics, Turbulence, and Thermodynamics.
- Strong willing to develop experimental and/or numerical skills in the combustion field for PhD students.
- Strong competences in optical diagnostics and/or in numerical simulations for Postdoctoral fellows.
- Good oral and written communication skills to report, to present in congress and to write articles for scientific journals.

Send the following documents to Dr. Benedetta Franzelli at [benedetta.franzelli@cnr.fr](mailto:benedetta.franzelli@cnr.fr):

- Copy of passport
- One-page motivation letter.
- Copies of degree and academic transcript (with grades and rankings)
- One-page summary of master's/PhD thesis
- Your CV with names and contact details of at least two referees
- Reference letters sent separately by the referees

## **Stipend:**

This work is supported by the SOTUF - ERC Starting Grant. The total net salary per month, calculated after deduction of employer contributions, mandatory health insurance and retirement (income tax still have to be paid), is 1400 € for PhD and 2000-2500 € for PostDoctoral fellows (depending on candidate experience).

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[2] M. Roussillo, P. Scoufflaire, N. Darabiha, S. Candel, B. Franzelli, *A new experimental database for the investigation of soot in a model scale swirled combustor under perfectly premixed rich conditions*, *ASME Turbo Expo paper GT2018-76205*, Oslo, Norway (2018).

[3] M. Roussillo, P. Scoufflaire, S. Candel, B. Franzelli, *Experimental investigation of soot production in a confined swirled flame operating under perfectly premixed rich conditions*, *Proc. Comb. Inst.*, submitted.

[4] B. Franzelli, E. Riber, B. Cuenot, M. Ihme, *Towards the prediction of soot in aero-engine combustors with large eddy simulation*, *ASME Turbo Expo paper GT2015-43630*, Montreal, Canada (2015).

[5] P. Rodrigues, B. Franzelli, R. Vicquelin, O. Gicquel, N. Darabiha, *Coupling an LES approach and a soot sectional model for the study of sooting turbulent non-premixed flames*, *Comb. Flame* 190, 477-499 (2018).